

7. Co-efficient of standard deviation is a _____ measure.
- (a) Absolute. (b) Co-efficient.
(c) Relative. (d) Standard.
8. Value of middle item is _____.
- (a) Mode. (b) Mean.
(c) Range. (d) Medium.
9. In the normal curve _____.
- (a) $x = M \neq Z$. (b) $x = M = Z$.
(c) $x \neq M \neq Z$. (d) $x \neq M = Z$.
10. Series of successive observation of a given phenomena is _____.
- (a) Index number. (b) Correlation.
(c) Time series analysis. (d) Regression.
11. Secular trend shows the direction of _____ analysis.
- (a) Cross sectional. (b) Oscillation.
(c) Time series. (d) Irregular.
12. Accept H_0 when it is false is _____ error.
- (a) Type I. (b) Type II.
(c) Both (a) and (b). (d) None of these.

(12 \times $\frac{1}{4}$ = 3 weightage)

Part B (Very Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any five questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 1.

- ✓ 13. Explain the objectives and motivation in research ?
- ✓ 14. Compare applied and fundamental research ?
- ✓ 15. What is primary data ? How it is different from secondary data ?
- ✓ 16. What is systematic sampling ?

17. What are the different measurement scales ?
18. Write a note on measures of dispersion ?
19. Compare statistic and parameter ?
- ✓ 20. Explain the general outline of a popular report ?

(5 × 1 = 5 weightage)

Part C (Short Answer Type Questions)*Answer any eight questions.**Each question carries a weightage of 2.*

- ✓ 21. What are the different steps in report writing ? ✓
- ✓ 22. Explain the important non-parametric tests used in practice ? ✓
- ✓ 23. Explain the procedure for hypothesis testing ? ✓
- ✓ 24. Explain estimation ? ✓
- ✓ 25. Explain the concept of standard error ? ✓
26. Explain the element of analysis ?
27. Explain the processing operations in research ?
28. What are the factors keeping in view for selecting the appropriate method for data collection ?
- ✓ 29. Explain the difference between questionnaire and schedules ? ✓
- ✓ 30. Explain the steps in sample design ? ✓
- ✓ 31. Explain the important experimental designs ? ✓

(8 × 2 = 16 weightage)

Part D (Essay Type Questions)*Answer any three questions.**Each question carries a weightage of 4.*

- ✓ 32. Define research ? What are the different classifications of research ? ✓
33. Briefly explain the different steps in the research process ?
- ✓ 34. What is data ? Explain the different methods of data collection ? ✓
- ✓ 35. What is hypothesis ? Explain standard test of hypothesis ? ✓
36. Explain the role of Excel and SPSS in research ?

(3 × 4 = 12 weightage)